# National Curriculum 2014



# What the changes mean for your child!

This booklet is to tell you more about your child's education in Year Three and what they will need to know by the end of Year Three.

# **ENGLISH**

# Reading

Word reading will see the development of a positive attitude to reading and understanding so your child will be able to:



- Listen to and discuss a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, non-fiction and reference texts.
- Have an increasing familiarity with a wide range of stories and can retell orally.
- Learn the conventions of different types of text e.g.
   letter, a diary in the first person, instructions.
- Use dictionaries to check word meaning.
- Read some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative, poetry.
- Prepare poems to read aloud and perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action.
- Recognise some different forms of poetry e.g. free verse, narrative, poetry.

# Comprehension

For <u>comprehension</u>, to demonstrate that they understand what is read in books they read independently your child will need to:

- Justify inference with evidence.
- Predict what might happen from what is stated and implied.
- Draw inferences e.g. inferring characters' feelings and thoughts.

To retrieve and record information from non-fiction your child will need to:

- Suggest which section might contain certain askedfor information by using sub-headings.
- Identify key words by scanning.

To participate in discussions about books read both independently and to them and takes turns your child will need to:

- Answer more complex questions about a text giving evidence from the text.
- Ask questions about the text in a way which shows they have engaged with the text at a deeper level.
- Evaluate rules for effective discussion in which all take part.

# Writing

Vocabulary, Grammar and Punctuation



#### Your child will need to:

- Use the present perfect tense form of verbs instead of the simple past (correct use of the verb 'to be').
- Use adverbs at the start of sentences.
- Use apostrophes to show contractions.
- Use commas to mark adverb openers.
- Use other single word openers with commas used correctly (e.g. Cackling, Winnie stirred her cauldron. Finally, add the frog's eyes and mix well.).
- Use commas to mark one word openers.
- Use inverted commas accurately for direct speech.
- Use a range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of connectives (e.g. when, if, because, but, so).

# Composition

#### Your child will need to:



- Write for a range of real purposes and audiences across the curriculum.
- Create settings, characters and plots in narrative (in detail).
- Use simple organisational devices (e.g. heading, sub-headings).

- Read aloud their own writing to a whole class, using appropriate intonation and controlling the tone and volume so the meaning is clear.
- Assess the effectiveness of their own and others' writing and suggests improvements in line with a given success criteria.
- Propose changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including the accurate use of pronouns in sentences.

# Transcription and Spelling

Your child will be asked to write sentences dictated by the teacher, which contain a few examples of words and punctuation taught so far;

- capitals,
- full stops,
- possessive apostrophes,
- apostrophes for contraction,
- inverted commas for speech,
- commas to mark fronted adverbials,
- exclamation marks
- and question marks.
- Can spell common words from the Year 3 word list in independent writing.



# Handwriting



Your child will need to:

- Use joined handwriting in independent writing.
- Make sure lower and upper case letters are consistently the same height.
- Make sure that ascenders and descenders are consistently the same length.

#### **MATHS**

For counting your child will need to:

- Count from 0 in multiples of 50 and 100.
- Find 10 or 100 more or less than a given number.
- Count from 0 in multiples of 4 and 8.



# For place value your child will need to:

- Recognise the place value of each digit in a four digit number.
- Compare and order numbers up to 1000.

# For <u>number</u> your child will need to:

- ullet Identify, represent and estimate numbers  $\displaystyle\mathop{\geqslant}\limits_{}$   $\displaystyle\mathop{ extstyle imes}\limits_{}$ using different representations.
- Read and write numbers up to 1000 in numerals and in words.

 Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 3, 4, 6, 7, 8 and multiplication tables.

#### In mental maths your child will need to:

- Add and subtract numbers mentally, including: HTU + U, T and H.
- Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division, including two digit numbers times one digit numbers, using mental methods.

#### In written calculations your child will need to:

- Add and subtract numbers with up to four digits,
   using a formal written method.
- Write and calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division using twodigit numbers times one-digit numbers, using efficient written methods.

#### For **fractions** your child will need to:

• Count up and down in tenths; recognise that tenths arise from dividing an object into 10 equal parts and divide I digit numbers or quantities by 10.

- Recognise, find and write fractions of a discrete set of objects: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators.
- Recognise and use fractions as numbers: unit fractions and non-unit fractions with small denominators.
- Recognise and show, using diagrams, equivalent fractions with small denominators.
- Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator within one whole e.g. 5/7 + 1/7 =6/7.
- Compare and order unit fractions, and fractions with the same denominators.
- · Solve problems that involve all of the above.

# In problem solving your child will need to:

 Solve problems, including missing number problems, using number facts, place value and more complex addition and subtraction.



For money your child will need:

 Add and subtract amounts of money to give change, using both £ and p in practical contexts.

#### For time your child will need to:

- Use Vocabulary a.m/p.m.
- Know the number of days in each
  year and leap year.
- Tell and write the time from an analogue clock, including using Roman Numerals from I to XII, and 12/24 hour clocks.
- Record and compare time in terms of seconds, minutes and hours.
- Compare durations of events.

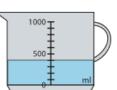
#### For shape your child will need to:

- Identify and describe the properties of 2D and 3D shapes.
- Draw 2D shapes and make 3D shapes using modelling materials.
- Recognise angles as a property of shape or a description of a turn.
- Measure the perimeter of simple 2D shapes.
- Recognise 3-D shapes in different orientations and describe them.
- Identify whether angles are greater or less than a right angle.
- Identify horizontal and vertical, perpendicular and parallel lines in relation to other lines.



# For measure and angles your child will need to:

- Measure and compare lengths (m/cm/mm);
   mass (kg/g); volume/capacity (l/ml).
- Add and subtract: lengths; mass;
   volume and capacity (as above).



# For position and direction your child will need to:



• Recognise that two right angles make a half-turn, three make a three quarter of a turn and four a complete turn.

# For data handling your child will need to:

- Interpret and present data using bar charts, pictograms and tables.
- Solve one-step questions e.g. 'How many more?' and 'How many fewer?' using information presented in scaled bar charts, pictograms and tables.





#### I.C.T.

By the end of Year Three your child will need to:

- Design and write programs that accomplish specific goals, including controlling or simulating physical systems.
- Use sequence, selection, and repetition in programs;
   work with variables and various forms of input and output.
- Understand computer networks including the internet; how they can provide multiple services, such as the world wide web; and the opportunities they offer for communication and collaboration.
- · Use search technologies effectively.
- Select, use and combine a variety of software (including internet services) on a range of digital devices to accomplish given goals, including collecting, analysing, evaluating and presenting data and information.
- Use technology safely, respectfully and responsibly; recognise acceptable/unacceptable behaviour; identify a range of ways to report concerns about content and contact.



By supporting your child with their homework you will be helping them to achieve the end of year expectations.

#### Websites to support your child at home:

www.mrthorne.com

www.phonicsplay.co.uk

www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/ks2/literacy

www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/ks2/numeracy

www.nrich.maths.org

www.ictgames.co.uk